



TOWN OF NEEDHAM, MA 2010

Benchmark Report

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UNDERSTANDING THE BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

COMPARISON DATA

NRC’s database of comparative resident opinion is comprised of resident perspectives gathered in citizen surveys from approximately 500 jurisdictions whose residents evaluated local government services and gave their opinion about the quality of community life. The comparison evaluations are from the most recent survey completed in each jurisdiction; most communities conduct surveys every year or in alternating years. NRC adds the latest results quickly upon survey completion, keeping the benchmark data fresh and relevant.

The jurisdictions in the database represent a wide geographic and population range as shown in the table below.

Jurisdiction Characteristic	Percent of Jurisdictions
Region	
West Coast ¹	16%
West ²	20%
North Central West ³	10%
North Central East ⁴	13%
South Central ⁵	7%
South ⁶	26%
Northeast West ⁷	3%
Northeast East ⁸	4%
Population	
Less than 40,000	45%
40,000 to 74,999	20%
75,000 to 149,000	17%
150,000 or more	19%

¹ Alaska, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii
² Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico
³ North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota
⁴ Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin
⁵ Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas
⁶ West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, North Carolina, Maryland, Delaware, Washington DC
⁷ New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey
⁸ Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine

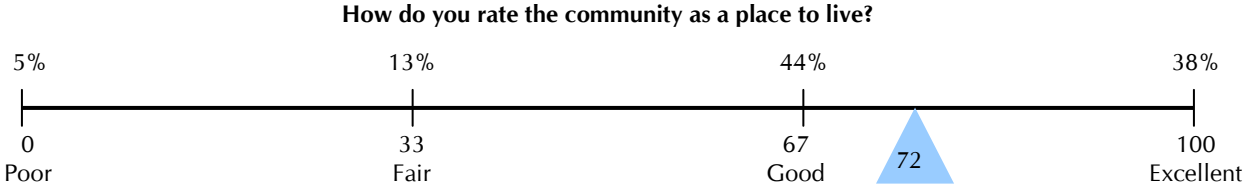
PUTTING EVALUATIONS ONTO THE 100-POINT SCALE

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a four point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, the benchmarks are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus three points based on all respondents.

The 100-point scale is not a percent. It is a conversion of responses to an average rating. Each response option is assigned a value that is used in calculating the average score. For example, “excellent” = 100, “good” = 67, “fair” = 33 and “poor” = 0. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the average rating would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor”, the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If half the respondents gave a score of “excellent” and half gave a score of “poor,” the average would be in the middle of the scale (like the center post of a teeter totter) between “fair” and “good.” An example of how to convert survey frequencies into an average rating appears below.

Example of Converting Responses to the 100-point Scale

How do you rate the community as a place to live?						
Response option	Total with “don’t know”	Step 1: Remove the percent of “don’t know” responses	Total without “don’t know”	Step 2: Assign scale values	Step 3: Multiply the percent by the scale value	Step 4: Sum to calculate the average rating
Excellent	36%	$= 36 \div (100-5) =$	38%	100	$= 38\% \times 100 =$	38
Good	42%	$= 42 \div (100-5) =$	44%	67	$= 44\% \times 67 =$	30
Fair	12%	$= 12 \div (100-5) =$	13%	33	$= 13\% \times 33 =$	4
Poor	5%	$= 5 \div (100-5) =$	5%	0	$= 5\% \times 0 =$	0
Don’t know	5%		–			
Total	100%		100%			72



INTERPRETING THE RESULTS

Average ratings are compared when similar questions are included in NRC's database, and there are at least five jurisdictions in which the question was asked. Where comparisons are available, three numbers are provided in the table. The first column is your jurisdiction's rating on the 100-point scale. The second column is the rank assigned to your jurisdiction's rating among jurisdictions where a similar question was asked. The third column is the number of jurisdictions that asked a similar question. The final column shows the comparison of your jurisdiction's average rating to the benchmark.

Where comparisons for quality ratings were available, the Town of Needham's results were generally noted as being "above" the benchmark, "below" the benchmark or "similar" to the benchmark. For some questions – those related to resident behavior, circumstance or to a local problem – the comparison to the benchmark is designated as "more," "similar" or "less" (for example, the percent of crime victims, residents visiting a park or residents identifying code enforcement as a problem.) In instances where ratings are considerably higher or lower than the benchmark, these ratings have been further demarcated by the attribute of "much," (for example, "much less" or "much above"). These labels come from a statistical comparison of the Town of Needham's rating to the benchmark where a rating is considered "similar" if it is within the margin of error; "above," "below," "more" or "less" if the difference between your jurisdiction's rating and the benchmark is greater the margin of error; and "much above," "much below," "much more" or "much less" if the difference between your jurisdiction's rating and the benchmark is more than twice the margin of error.

This report contains benchmarks at the national level.

NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Overall Community Quality Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Overall quality of life in Needham	81	14	381	Much above
Your neighborhood as place to live	83	5	254	Much above
Needham as a place to live	85	18	325	Much above
Recommend living in Needham to someone who asks	89	9	130	Much above
Remain in Needham for the next five years	85	11	129	Much above

Community Transportation Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ease of car travel in Needham	66	16	242	Much above
Ease of bus travel in Needham	41	107	175	Similar
Ease of rail or subway travel by in Needham	68	12	46	Much above
Ease of bicycle travel in Needham	53	82	241	Much above
Ease of walking in Needham	69	30	241	Much above
Availability of paths and walking trails	49	82	131	Below
Traffic flow on major streets	47	72	194	Above

Frequency of Bus Use Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Ridden a local bus within Needham	11	106	147	Much less

Drive Alone Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Average percent of work commute trips made by driving alone	64	102	126	Much less

Transportation and Parking Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Street repair	42	222	381	Similar
Street cleaning	55	155	264	Similar
Street lighting	57	104	280	Above
Snow removal	56	124	240	Similar
Sidewalk maintenance	45	167	244	Below
Traffic signal timing	51	46	187	Above
Bus or transit services	56	64	194	Much above
Amount of public parking	46	81	177	Similar

Housing Characteristics Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality housing	35	193	272	Below
Variety of housing options	47	97	122	Much below

Housing Costs Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Experiencing housing costs stress (housing costs 30% or MORE of income)	26	107	123	Much less

Built Environment Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Quality of new development in Needham	56	78	208	Above
Overall appearance of Needham	68	65	292	Much above

Population Growth Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Population growth seen as too fast	37	143	208	Much less

Nuisance Problems Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Run down buildings, weed lots and junk vehicles seen as a "major" problem	1	194	199	Much less

Planning and Community Code Enforcement Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Land use, planning and zoning	47	89	258	Above
Animal control	63	35	283	Much above

Economic Sustainability and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Employment opportunities	40	95	262	Above
Shopping opportunities	40	188	251	Much below
Needham as a place to work	66	36	254	Much above
Overall quality of business and service establishments in Needham	58	54	116	Similar

Economic Development Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Economic development	49	88	250	Above

Job and Retail Growth Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Retail growth seen as too slow	45	56	208	Much more
Jobs growth seen as too slow	66	148	211	Much less

Personal Economic Future Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Positive impact of economy on household income	15	115	206	Similar

Community and Personal Public Safety Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
In your neighborhood during the day	97	5	283	Much above
In your neighborhood after dark	89	2	279	Much above
In Needham's downtown area during the day	97	4	240	Much above
In Needham's downtown area after dark	87	3	249	Much above
Violent crime (e.g., rape, assault, robbery)	91	4	246	Much above
Property crimes (e.g., burglary, theft)	79	8	245	Much above
Environmental hazards, including toxic waste	83	22	127	Much above

Crime Victimization and Reporting Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Victim of crime	4	211	212	Much less
Reported crimes	93	6	210	Much more

Public Safety Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Police services	82	7	370	Much above
Fire services	87	8	304	Much above
Ambulance or emergency medical services	86	8	293	Much above
Crime prevention	75	7	280	Much above
Fire prevention and education	77	8	224	Much above
Traffic enforcement	67	13	304	Much above
Emergency preparedness (services that prepare the community for natural disasters or other emergency situations)	72	2	148	Much above

Contact with Police and Fire Departments Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with the Town of Needham Police Department	31	Not available	Not available	Not available
Overall impression of most recent contact with the Town of Needham Police Department	80	2	15	Much above
Had contact with the Town of Needham Fire Department	18	Not available	Not available	Not available
Overall impression of most recent contact with the Town of Needham Fire Department	88	2	9	Much above

Community Environment Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cleanliness of Needham	70	38	133	Much above
Quality of overall natural environment in Needham	67	41	129	Above
Preservation of natural areas such as open space, farmlands and greenbelts	57	35	134	Above
Air quality	70	35	184	Much above

Frequency of Recycling Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recycled used paper, cans or bottles from your home	89	66	195	Much more

Utility Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sewer services	70	21	249	Much above
Drinking water	75	7	249	Much above
Storm drainage	56	113	302	Above
Recycling	72	69	285	Much above

Community Recreational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Recreation opportunities	61	110	261	Above

Participation in Parks and Recreation Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Participated in a recreation program or activity	58	31	199	Much more
Visited a neighborhood park or Town park	84	125	206	Similar

Parks and Recreation Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Town parks	71	97	275	Above
Recreation programs or classes	68	88	299	Much above
Recreation centers or facilities	58	148	233	Similar

Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to attend cultural activities	48	143	257	Below
Educational opportunities	69	33	192	Much above

Participation in Cultural and Educational Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Used Needham public libraries or their services	86	9	178	Much more
Participated in religious or spiritual activities in Needham	56	34	87	More

Cultural and Educational Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Public schools	76	23	217	Much above
Public library services	81	29	274	Much above

Community Health and Wellness Access and Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Availability of affordable quality health care	64	14	202	Much above
Availability of affordable quality food	63	23	132	Much above
Availability of preventive health services	65	11	98	Much above

Health and Wellness Services Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Health services	68	13	172	Much above

Community Quality and Inclusiveness Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Sense of community	70	21	262	Much above
Openness and acceptance of the community toward people of diverse backgrounds	61	54	224	Much above
Availability of affordable quality child care	50	40	197	Much above
Needham as a place to raise kids	86	9	313	Much above
Needham as a place to retire	55	172	292	Similar

Services Provided for Population Subgroups Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services to seniors	59	107	257	Similar
Services to youth	67	16	231	Much above
Services to low income people	53	19	208	Much above

Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in community matters	67	10	120	Much above
Opportunities to volunteer	72	17	124	Much above

Participation in Civic Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Attended a meeting of local elected officials or other local public meeting	28	90	207	Similar
Watched a meeting of local elected officials or other public meeting on cable television, the Internet or other media	46	76	162	Similar
Volunteered your time to some group or activity in Needham	51	68	207	Much more
Participated in a club or civic group in Needham	39	23	97	Much more
Provided help to a friend or neighbor	94	55	96	Similar

Voter Behavior Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Registered to vote	93	11	217	Much more
Voted in last general election	90	6	217	Much more

Use of Information Sources Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Visited the Town of Needham Web site (at www.needhamma.gov)	71	16	118	Much more

Local Government Media Services and Information Dissemination Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Cable television	65	5	165	Much above
Public information services	67	20	254	Much above

Social Engagement Opportunities Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Opportunities to participate in social events and activities	61	32	124	Much above
Opportunities to participate in religious or spiritual events and activities	74	7	96	Much above

Contact with Immediate Neighbors Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Has contact with neighbors at least several times per week	51	38	111	Similar

Public Trust Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Value of services for the taxes paid to Needham	54	76	332	Much above
The overall direction that Needham is taking	56	58	271	Much above
Job Needham government does at welcoming citizen involvement	57	25	288	Much above
Overall image or reputation of Needham	75	30	238	Much above

Services Provided by Local, State and Federal Governments Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Services provided by the Town of Needham	70	44	364	Much above
Services provided by the Federal Government	48	16	222	Much above
Services provided by the State Government	46	59	225	Above
Services provided by Norfolk County Government	56	13	109	Much above

Contact with Town Employees Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Had contact with Town employee(s) in last 12 months	60	90	239	More

Perceptions of Town Employees (Among Those Who Had Contact) Benchmarks				
	Needham average rating	Rank	Number of Jurisdictions for Comparison	Comparison to benchmark
Knowledge	76	39	286	Much above
Responsiveness	75	31	281	Much above
Courteousness	75	52	230	Much above
Overall impression	74	44	323	Much above

JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED IN NATIONAL BENCHMARK COMPARISONS

Valdez, AK.....	4,036	Mountain View, CA.....	70,708
Auburn, AL.....	42,987	Newport Beach, CA.....	70,032
Gulf Shores, AL.....	5,044	Palm Springs, CA.....	42,807
Tuskegee, AL.....	11,846	Palo Alto, CA.....	58,598
Fayetteville, AR.....	58,047	Poway, CA.....	48,044
Fort Smith, AR.....	80,268	Rancho Cordova, CA.....	55,060
Hot Springs, AR.....	35,613	Redding, CA.....	80,865
Little Rock, AR.....	183,133	Richmond, CA.....	99,216
Avondale, AZ.....	35,883	Riverside, CA.....	255,166
Chandler, AZ.....	176,581	San Bernardino County, CA.....	1,709,434
Cococino County, AZ.....	116,320	San Francisco, CA.....	776,733
Dewey-Humboldt, AZ.....	6,295	San Jose, CA.....	894,943
Flagstaff, AZ.....	52,894	San Luis Obispo County, CA.....	247,900
Florence, AZ.....	17,054	San Rafael, CA.....	56,063
Gilbert, AZ.....	109,697	San Ramon, CA.....	44,722
Goodyear, AZ.....	18,911	Santa Barbara County, CA.....	399,347
Kingman, AZ.....	20,069	Santa Monica, CA.....	84,084
Marana, AZ.....	13,556	South Lake Tahoe, CA.....	23,609
Mesa, AZ.....	396,375	Stockton, CA.....	243,771
Peoria, AZ.....	108,364	Sunnyvale, CA.....	131,760
Phoenix, AZ.....	1,321,045	Temecula, CA.....	57,716
Prescott Valley, AZ.....	25,535	Thousand Oaks, CA.....	117,005
Queen Creek, AZ.....	4,316	Visalia, CA.....	91,565
Safford, AZ.....	9,232	Walnut Creek, CA.....	64,296
Scottsdale, AZ.....	202,705	Calgary, Canada.....	878,866
Sedona, AZ.....	10,192	District of Saanich, Victoria, Canada.....	103,654
Tempe, AZ.....	158,625	Edmonton, Canada.....	666,104
Tucson, AZ.....	486,699	Guelph, Ontario, Canada.....	114,943
Yuma, AZ.....	77,515	Kamloops, Canada.....	77,281
Yuma County, AZ.....	160,026	Kelowna, Canada.....	96,288
Agoura Hills, CA.....	20,537	North Vancouver, Canada.....	44,303
Bellflower, CA.....	72,878	Oakville, Canada.....	144,738
Benicia, CA.....	26,865	Prince Albert, Canada.....	34,291
Brea, CA.....	35,410	Thunder Bay, Canada.....	109,016
Brisbane, CA.....	3,597	Victoria, Canada.....	78,057
Burlingame, CA.....	28,158	Whitehorse, Canada.....	19,058
Capitola, CA.....	10,033	Winnipeg, Canada.....	619,544
Carlsbad, CA.....	78,247	Yellowknife, Canada.....	16,541
Chula Vista, CA.....	173,556	Arapahoe County, CO.....	487,967
Claremont, CA.....	33,998	Archuleta County, CO.....	9,898
Concord, CA.....	121,780	Arvada, CO.....	102,153
Cupertino, CA.....	50,546	Aspen, CO.....	5,914
Davis, CA.....	60,308	Aurora, CO.....	276,393
Del Mar, CA.....	4,389	Boulder, CO.....	94,673
Dublin, CA.....	29,973	Boulder County, CO.....	291,288
El Cerrito, CA.....	23,171	Breckenridge, CO.....	2,408
Elk Grove, CA.....	59,984	Broomfield, CO.....	38,272
Galt, CA.....	19,472	Castle Rock, CO.....	20,224
La Mesa, CA.....	54,749	Colorado Springs, CO.....	360,890
Laguna Beach, CA.....	23,727	Craig, CO.....	9,189
Livermore, CA.....	73,345	Crested Butte, CO.....	1,529
Lodi, CA.....	56,999	Denver, CO.....	554,636
Long Beach, CA.....	461,522	Douglas County, CO.....	175,766
Lynwood, CA.....	69,845	Durango, CO.....	13,922
Menlo Park, CA.....	30,785	Eagle County, CO.....	41,659
Mission Viejo, CA.....	93,102	Englewood, CO.....	31,727
Morgan Hill, CA.....	33,556	Fort Collins, CO.....	118,652

Frisco, CO.....	2,443	Miami Beach, FL	87,933
Fruita, CO.....	6,478	North Palm Beach, FL.....	12,064
Georgetown, CO	1,088	North Port, FL.....	22,797
Golden, CO	17,159	Oakland Park, FL.....	30,966
Grand County, CO.....	12,442	Ocoee, FL.....	24,391
Grand Junction, CO.....	41,986	Oldsmar, FL.....	11,910
Greenwood Village, CO	11,035	Oviedo, FL	26,316
Gunnison County, CO.....	13,956	Palm Bay, FL.....	79,413
Highlands Ranch, CO	70,931	Palm Beach, FL.....	10,468
Hot Sulphur Springs, CO	521	Palm Beach County, FL	1,131,184
Jefferson County, CO.....	527,056	Palm Beach Gardens, FL.....	35,058
Lakewood, CO.....	144,126	Palm Coast, FL.....	32,732
Larimer County, CO.....	251,494	Pasco County, FL.....	344,765
Lone Tree, CO	4,873	Pinellas County, FL.....	921,482
Longmont, CO.....	71,093	Pinellas Park, FL	45,658
Louisville, CO	18,937	Port Orange, FL	45,823
Loveland, CO	50,608	Port St. Lucie, FL.....	88,769
Mesa County, CO	116,255	Sanford, FL	38,291
Montrose, CO	12,344	Sarasota, FL	52,715
Northglenn, CO.....	31,575	Seminole, FL.....	10,890
Parker, CO.....	23,558	South Daytona, FL.....	13,177
Pitkin County, CO.....	14,872	St. Cloud, FL.....	20,074
Silverthorne, CO.....	3,196	Tallahassee, FL	150,624
Steamboat Springs, CO	9,815	Titusville, FL.....	40,670
Sterling, CO.....	11,360	Volusia County, FL	443,343
Summit County, CO	23,548	Walton County, FL	40,601
Thornton, CO	82,384	Winter Garden, FL.....	14,351
Vail, CO.....	4,531	Winter Park, FL.....	24,090
Westminster, CO	100,940	Albany, GA	76,939
Wheat Ridge, CO.....	32,913	Alpharetta, GA	34,854
Coventry, CT.....	11,504	Cartersville, GA.....	15,925
Hartford, CT.....	121,578	Conyers, GA.....	10,689
Manchester, CT.....	54,740	Decatur, GA	18,147
Wethersfield, CT.....	26,271	Milton, GA	30,180
Windsor, CT	28,237	Roswell, GA	79,334
Dover, DE.....	32,135	Sandy Springs, GA.....	85,781
Belleair Beach, FL	1,751	Savannah, GA.....	131,510
Bonita Springs, FL	32,797	Smyrna, GA.....	40,999
Brevard County, FL	476,230	Suwanee, GA	8,725
Cape Coral, FL	102,286	Valdosta, GA	43,724
Charlotte County, FL.....	141,627	Honolulu, HI.....	876,156
Clearwater, FL.....	108,787	Maui, HI.....	128,094
Collier County, FL.....	251,377	Ames, IA.....	50,731
Cooper City, FL.....	27,939	Ankeny, IA	27,117
Coral Springs, FL.....	117,549	Bettendorf, IA	31,275
Dania Beach, FL.....	20,061	Cedar Falls, IA	36,145
Daytona Beach, FL.....	64,112	Davenport, IA.....	98,359
Delray Beach, FL.....	60,020	Des Moines, IA.....	198,682
Destin, FL	11,119	Indianola, IA.....	12,998
Duval County, FL.....	778,879	Iowa County, IA	15,671
Escambia County, FL.....	294,410	Marion, IA	7,144
Eustis, FL.....	15,106	Polk County, IA	374,601
Gainesville, FL.....	95,447	Sheldahl, IA.....	336
Hillsborough County, FL.....	998,948	Slater, IA.....	1,306
Jupiter, FL	39,328	Urbandale, IA.....	29,072
Kissimmee, FL.....	47,814	Waukee, IA	5,126
Lee County, FL.....	454,918	West Des Moines, IA.....	46,403
Martin County, FL.....	126,731	Boise, ID	185,787
Melbourne, FL	71,382	Moscow, ID.....	21,291

Twin Falls, ID	34,469	Prince George's County, MD.....	801,515
Batavia, IL	23,866	Rockville, MD	47,388
Centralia, IL	14,136	Takoma Park, MD	17,299
Clarendon Hills, IL.....	7,610	Saco, ME	16,822
Collinsville, IL.....	24,707	Ann Arbor, MI.....	114,024
DeKalb, IL.....	39,018	Battle Creek, MI.....	53,364
Downers Grove, IL	48,724	Delhi Township, MI	22,569
Elmhurst, IL.....	42,762	Escanaba, MI.....	13,140
Evanston, IL	74,239	Gladstone, MI.....	5,032
Freeport, IL	26,443	Howell, MI.....	9,232
Gurnee, IL.....	28,834	Jackson County, MI	158,422
Highland Park, IL	31,365	Meridian Charter Township, MI.....	38,987
Homewood, IL.....	19,543	Novi, MI	47,386
Lincolnwood, IL.....	12,359	Oakland Township, MI.....	13,071
Naperville, IL	128,358	Ottawa County, MI.....	238,314
Normal, IL.....	45,386	Rochester, MI	10,467
Oak Park, IL.....	39,803	Sault Sainte Marie, MI	16,542
O'Fallon, IL.....	21,910	South Haven, MI	5,021
Palatine, IL	65,479	Troy, MI	80,959
Park Ridge, IL.....	37,775	Village of Howard City, MI.....	1,585
Peoria County, IL	183,433	Blue Earth, MN.....	3,621
Riverside, IL	8,895	Carver County, MN	70,205
Sherman, IL.....	2,871	Chanhassen, MN	20,321
Shorewood, IL.....	7,686	Dakota County, MN	355,904
Skokie, IL	63,348	Duluth, MN.....	86,918
Sugar Grove, IL.....	3,909	Fridley, MN	27,449
Wilmington, IL.....	5,134	Hutchinson, MN.....	13,080
Woodridge, IL.....	30,934	Mankato, MN	32,427
Fishers, IN.....	37,835	Maple Grove, MN	50,365
Munster, IN.....	21,511	Maplewood, MN	34,947
Arkansas City, KS	11,963	Mayer, MN.....	554
Chanute, KS	9,411	Medina, MN.....	4,005
Fairway, KS.....	3,952	Minneapolis, MN	382,618
Lawrence, KS	80,098	North Branch, MN.....	8,023
Lenexa, KS	40,238	Olmsted County, MN	124,277
Merriam, KS	11,008	Prior Lake, MN	15,917
Mission, KS	9,727	Scott County, MN.....	89,498
Olathe, KS.....	92,962	St. Cloud, MN	59,107
Overland Park, KS.....	149,080	St. Louis County, MN	200,528
Salina, KS.....	45,679	Washington County, MN.....	201,130
Wichita, KS	344,284	Woodbury, MN	46,463
Bowling Green, KY	49,296	Blue Springs, MO	48,080
Daviess County, KY	91,545	Branson, MO.....	6,050
Jefferson Parish, LA	455,466	Clay County, MO	184,006
New Orleans, LA	484,674	Columbia, MO	84,531
Orleans Parish, LA	484,674	Creve Coeur, MO.....	16,500
Andover, MA	31,247	Ellisville, MO.....	9,104
Barnstable, MA	47,821	Grandview, MO	24,881
Bedford, MA	12,595	Independence, MO	113,288
Burlington, MA	22,876	Joplin, MO	45,504
Cambridge, MA	101,355	Kansas City, MO.....	441,545
Shrewsbury, MA	31,640	Lee's Summit, MO.....	70,700
Worcester, MA.....	172,648	Maryland Heights, MO.....	25,756
Baltimore County, MD.....	754,292	Maryville, MO.....	10,581
College Park, MD	24,657	O'Fallon, MO.....	46,169
Gaithersburg, MD.....	52,613	Raymore, MO.....	11,146
La Plata, MD	6,551	Richmond Heights, MO	9,602
Montgomery County, MD.....	873,341	Starkville, MS	21,869
Ocean City, MD	7,173	Billings, MT	89,847

Bozeman, MT	27,509	Jackson County, OR	181,269
Missoula, MT	57,053	Keizer, OR.....	32,203
Asheville, NC.....	68,889	Lake Oswego, OR	35,278
Cary, NC.....	94,536	Lane County, OR.....	322,959
Charlotte, NC.....	540,828	Multnomah County, OR.....	660,486
Concord, NC	55,977	Portland, OR	529,121
Davidson, NC	7,139	Tualatin, OR.....	22,791
Durham, NC	187,038	Borough of Ebensburg, PA.....	3,091
High Point, NC	85,839	Cranberry Township, PA	23,625
Hudson, NC.....	3,078	Cumberland County, PA.....	213,674
Kannapolis, NC.....	36,910	Ephrata Borough, PA	13,213
Knightdale, NC.....	5,958	Kutztown Borough, PA	5,067
Mooreville, NC.....	18,823	Lower Providence Township, PA.....	22,390
Wilmington, NC	90,400	Peters Township, PA.....	17,556
Winston-Salem, NC	185,776	Philadelphia, PA.....	1,517,550
Wahpeton, ND	8,586	State College, PA.....	38,420
Cedar Creek, NE	396	Upper Merion Township, PA.....	28,863
Kearney, NE.....	27,431	East Providence, RI.....	48,688
La Vista, NE	11,699	Newport, RI.....	26,475
Dover, NH.....	26,884	Greenville, SC	10,468
Lebanon, NH	12,568	Mauldin, SC	15,224
Lyme, NH	1,679	Pickens County, SC	110,757
Willingboro Township, NJ	33,008	Rock Hill, SC.....	49,765
Alamogordo, NM.....	35,582	Sioux Falls, SD	123,975
Albuquerque, NM.....	448,607	Cookeville, TN	23,923
Bloomfield, NM.....	6,417	Johnson City, TN	55,469
Farmington, NM	37,844	Nashville, TN	545,524
Rio Rancho, NM	51,765	Oak Ridge, TN	27,387
San Juan County, NM	113,801	White House, TN	7,220
Carson City, NV.....	52,457	Alabaster, TX	22,169
Henderson, NV.....	175,381	Arlington, TX.....	332,969
North Las Vegas, NV.....	115,488	Austin, TX.....	656,562
Reno, NV	180,480	Benbrook, TX	20,208
Sparks, NV	66,346	Bryan, TX	34,733
Washoe County, NV	339,486	Corpus Christi, TX	277,454
Beekman, NY.....	11,452	Dallas, TX.....	1,188,580
Canandaigua, NY.....	11,264	Duncanville, TX	36,081
New York City, NY	8,008,278	El Paso, TX	563,662
Village of Rye Brook, NY	8,602	Flower Mound, TX	50,702
Blue Ash, OH	12,513	Fort Worth, TX.....	534,694
Delaware, OH	25,243	Georgetown, TX	28,339
Dublin, OH	31,392	Grand Prairie, TX.....	127,427
Hudson, OH	22,439	Houston, TX	1,953,631
Kettering, OH	57,502	Hurst, TX	36,273
Lebanon, OH.....	16,962	Hutto, TX.....	1,250
Orange Village, OH.....	3,236	Irving, TX.....	191,615
Sandusky, OH.....	27,844	McAllen, TX	106,414
Springboro, OH	12,380	Pasadena, TX.....	141,674
Westerville, OH.....	35,318	Plano, TX.....	222,030
Broken Arrow, OK.....	74,839	Round Rock, TX	61,136
Edmond, OK.....	68,315	Rowlett, TX.....	44,503
Oklahoma City, OK	506,132	San Marcos, TX.....	34,733
Stillwater, OK	39,065	Shenandoah, TX	1,503
Ashland, OR	19,522	Southlake, TX	21,519
Bend, OR.....	52,029	Sugar Land, TX	63,328
Corvallis, OR	49,322	The Colony, TX	26,531
Eugene, OR.....	137,893	Tomball, TX.....	9,089
Gresham, OR.....	90,205	Farmington, UT	12,081
Hermiston, OR.....	13,154	Riverdale, UT	7,656

Saratoga Springs, UT	1,003	Hoquiam, WA	9,097
Springville, UT	20,424	Kent, WA	79,524
Washington City, UT	8,186	King County, WA	1,737,034
Albemarle County, VA	79,236	Kirkland, WA	45,054
Arlington County, VA	189,453	Kitsap County, WA	231,969
Blacksburg, VA	39,357	Lynnwood, WA	33,847
Botetourt County, VA	30,496	Mountlake Terrace, WA	20,362
Chesapeake, VA	199,184	Ocean Shores, WA	3,836
Chesterfield County, VA	259,903	Olympia, WA	42,514
Hampton, VA	146,437	Pasco, WA	32,066
Hanover County, VA	86,320	Renton, WA	50,052
Hopewell, VA	22,354	Richland, WA	38,708
James City County, VA	48,102	Snoqualmie, WA	1,631
Lexington, VA	6,867	Spokane Valley, WA	75,203
Lynchburg, VA	65,269	Tacoma, WA	193,556
Newport News, VA	180,150	Vancouver, WA	143,560
Northampton County, VA	13,093	Ashland County, WI	16,866
Prince William County, VA	280,813	De Pere, WI	20,559
Radford, VA	15,859	Eau Claire, WI	61,704
Roanoke, VA	94,911	Madison, WI	208,054
Spotsylvania County, VA	90,395	Merrill, WI	10,146
Stafford County, VA	92,446	Milton, WI	5,132
Staunton, VA	23,853	Ozaukee County, WI	82,317
Virginia Beach, VA	425,257	Suamico, WI	8,686
Williamsburg, VA	11,998	Village of Brown Deer, WI	12,170
Chittenden County, VT	146,571	Wausau, WI	38,426
Montpelier, VT	8,035	Wauwatosa, WI	47,271
Auburn, WA	40,314	Whitewater, WI	13,437
Bellevue, WA	109,569	Morgantown, WV	26,809
Bellingham, WA	67,171	Cheyenne, WY	53,011
Clark County, WA	345,238	Gillette, WY	19,646
Federal Way, WA	83,259	Laramie, WY	27,204
Gig Harbor, WA	6,465	Teton County, WY	18,251